

# Overview of Hawaiian Monk Seal Range-wide Current Status and Recent Demographic Trends



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# Long-term monitoring supports science-based conservation

T/B/MP/SF/S/M/A/P

## SEAL CENSUS FORM

ENTERED

DATA TYPE I COMPUTER PAGE NO. 0732 PAGE 1 OF 1

ISLAND Laysan OBSERVER CBM TIME BEGIN 1654 END 1925

DATE 2014.05.21 NUMBER 019 TEMP.  WIND 250 CLOUD 07 Prec

Line No. Continue	Time	Sector	Size	Sex	Bench Pos	Condition	ID		TAG				MOLT			ASSOCIATION			Notes	Event
							No.	?	No.	LR	Co	?	?	?	?	?	Line No.	Dist		
1	1659	20	W	M	F				111	RT								0		TAVG
2									110	LT										TAVG
3	1708	19	A	V	M	T	231								04	IL		H	F-014	
4	1708	19	A	M	M	T	219								03	IL				
5	1721	18	A	V	M	T	127									X		H		
6	1739	17	S	M	M	T	172		503	RT									0	TADG
7	1809	12	A	F	M	T	209								08	2M				
8	1809	12	P	S	X	T	164								07	0N		H		
9	1818	11	W	M	F	T	64		108	LT									0	TADG
10	1820	11	A	F	M	T	208								11	0N				
11	1820	11	P	V	X	T	124								10	0N		H		
12	1822	11	W	V	F	T	3		105	RT									X	TADG
13	1823	11	W	F	0F	P	102								14	0L		H		
14	1823	11	A	M	0M	P	042								13	0L		H		F-010

NOTES: hip bl. blurred, but both  
 it's bright! → still wraps  
 of scratches on posterior  
 dorsal mid has scarred  
 similar to those on past  
 note: hanging w/ BL219

4 DEPRISMAR: 11 sleeping w/in  
 • 100m N of 14/15 body center of  
 (in 14) med pile Gventhole ant  
 + mid starting to  
 • beach rock (sect 16/13 border) 12 silty  
 small bunch of wht rope 7 no prop 11  
 14.00 - Fresh pt ant, bonanza  
 wedgers. 7D by SF

5. BL right but clean  
 8. sleeping side x side  
 11 has girdle - ID by  
 clean + girdle

13. ID by elim  
 Gonly whacounts  
 for weaner

V KJH

CENSUSFORM Rev. 3/01



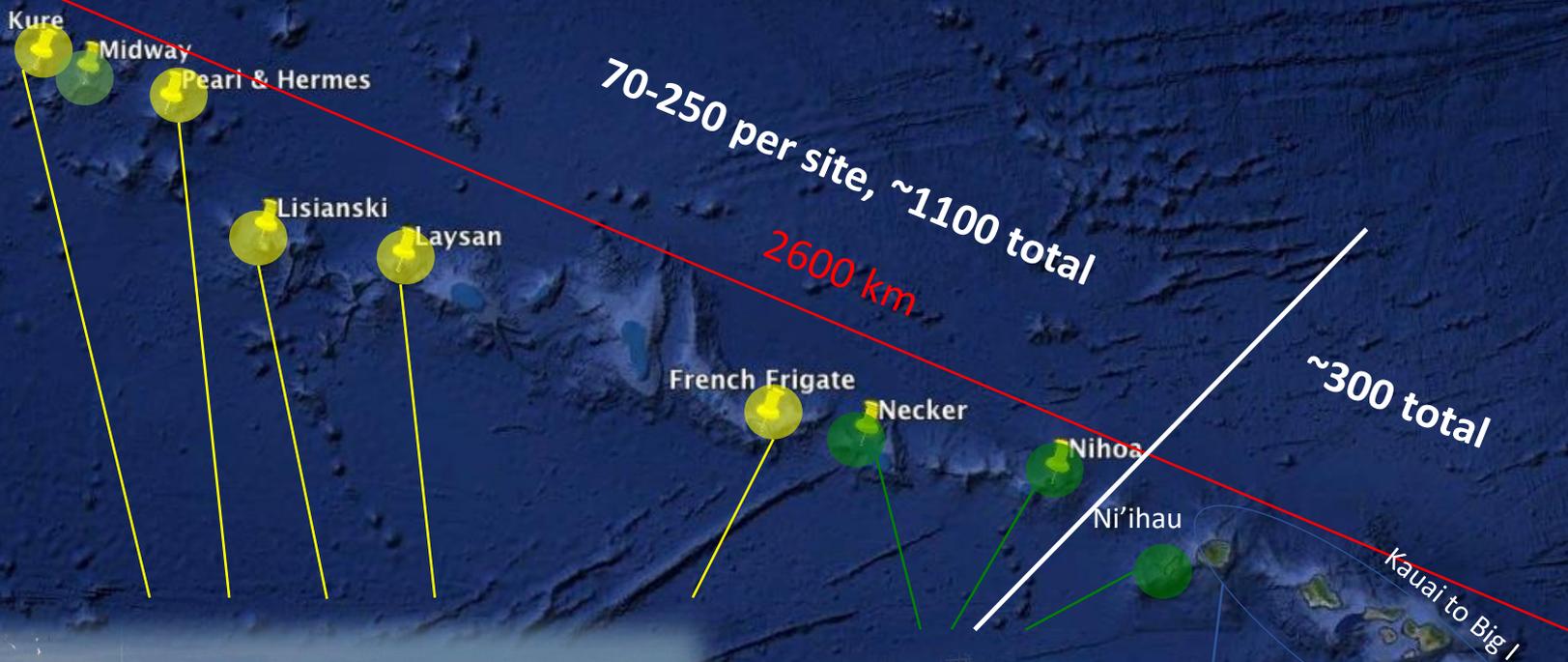
# Key Activities of Monitoring Program

- Tag pups
- Annual resighting effort throughout range
- Augment/maintain ID's (photo ID, retag)
- Document births, mortalities, do necropsies



# Hawaiian Monk Seal Range and Assessment Approaches

6/9/2012 4:22:11 pm  
4 pm 5 pm



Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

23°45'30.28" N 165°08'5



# UAS Improving Surveys

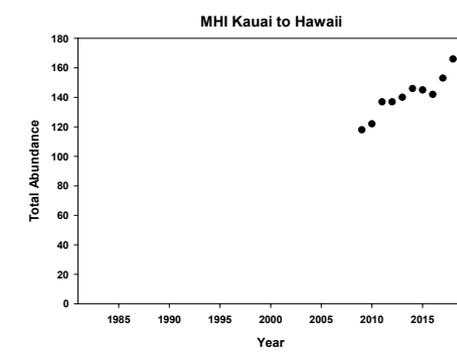
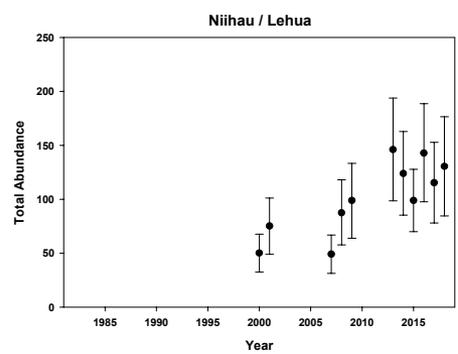
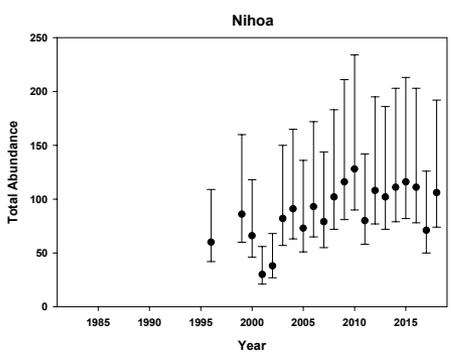
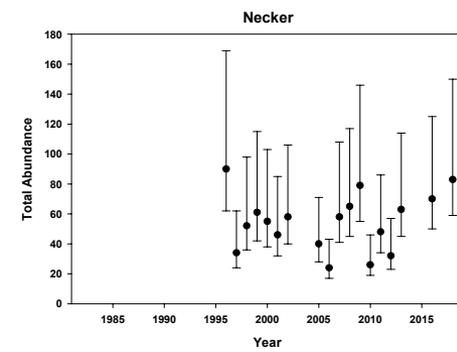
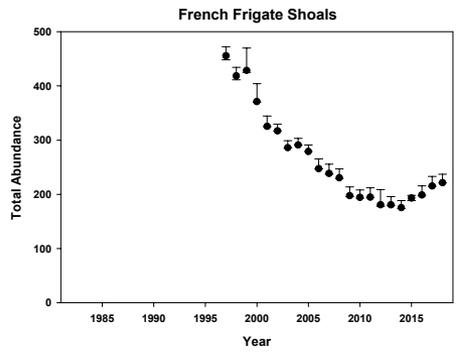
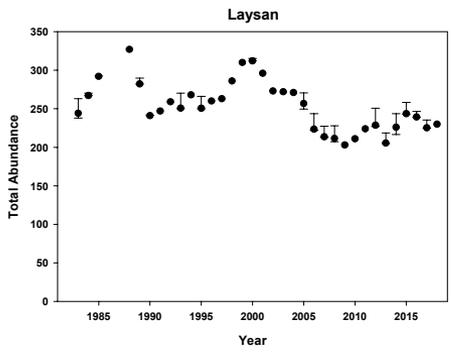
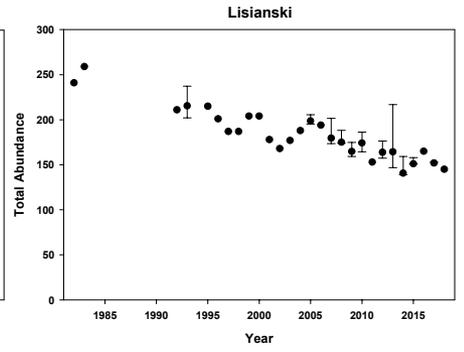
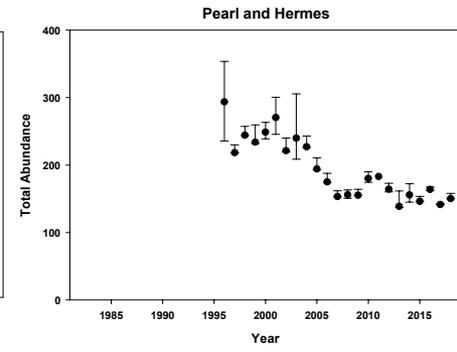
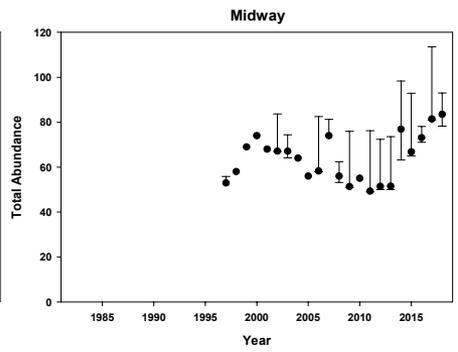
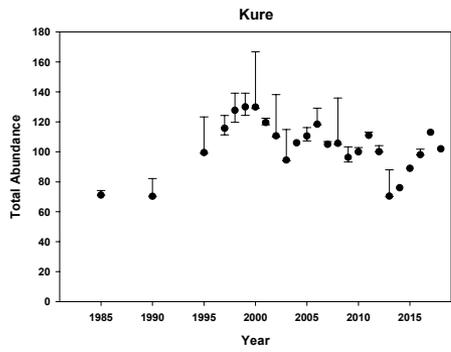


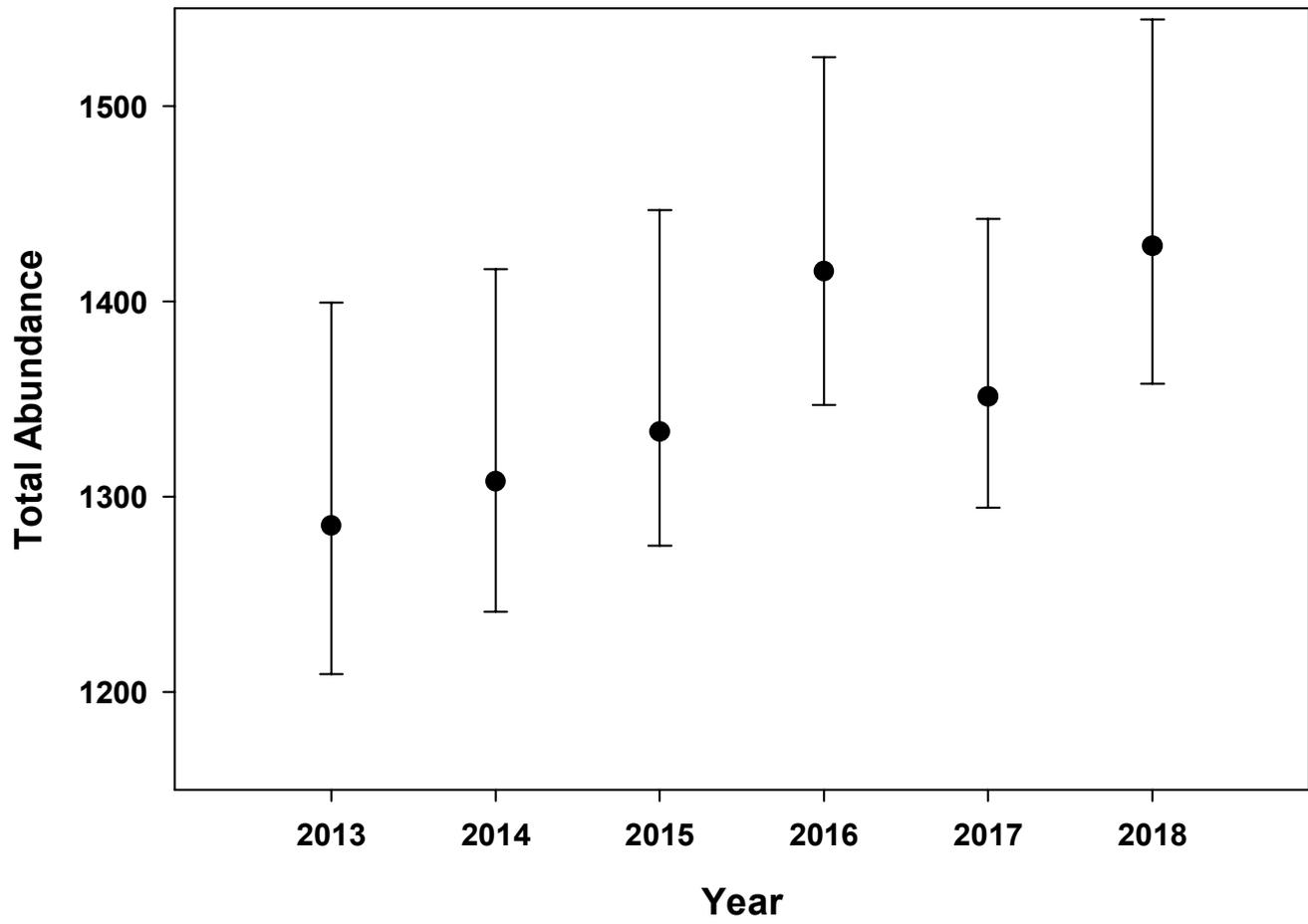


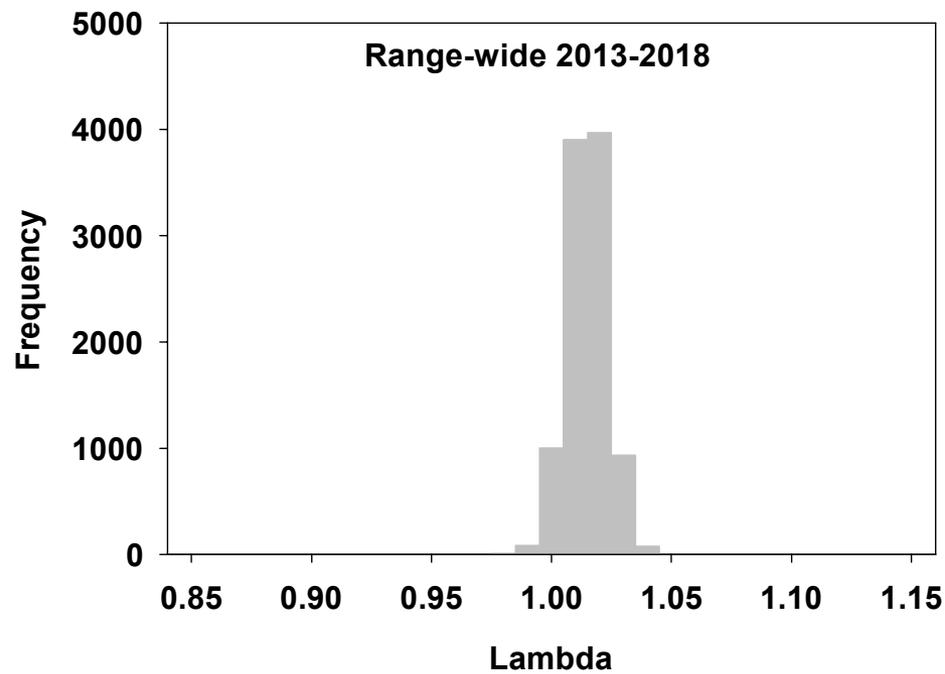
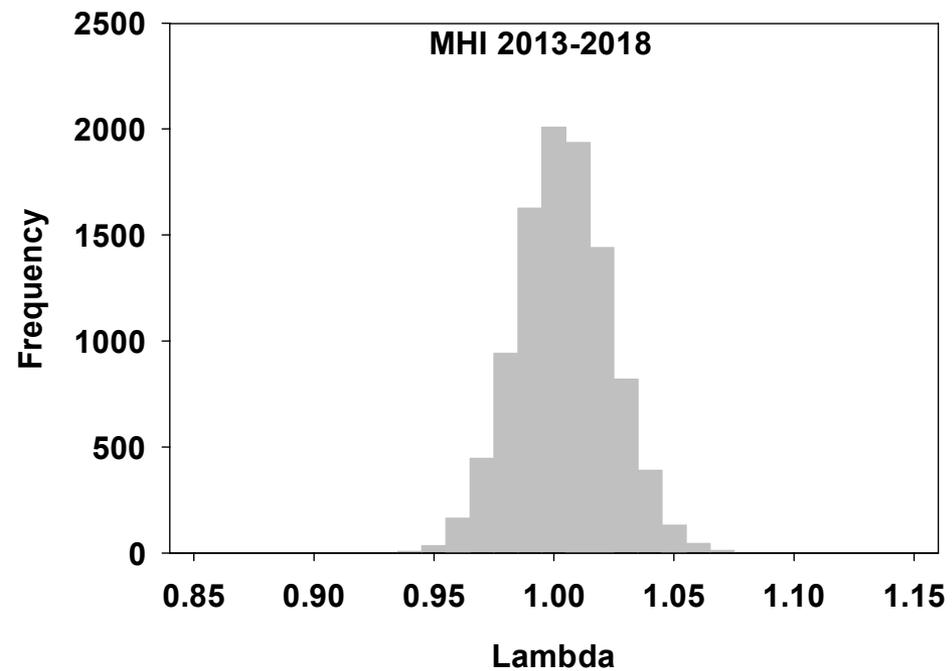
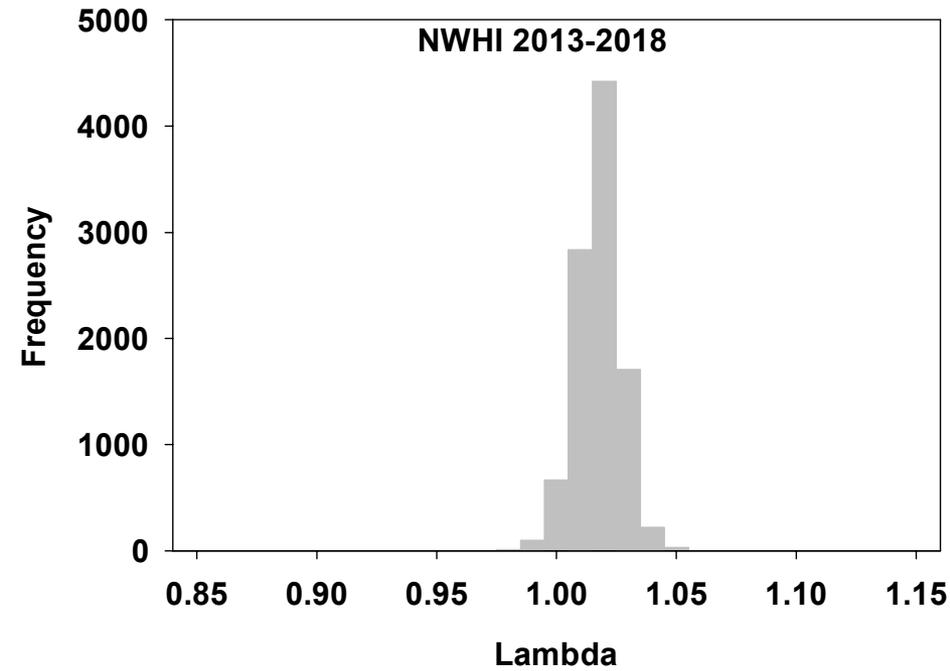
# Key Site-specific Demographic Information

- Abundance and trends
- Age-sex structure
- Age-specific survival
- Age-specific reproductive rates
- Movement between sites

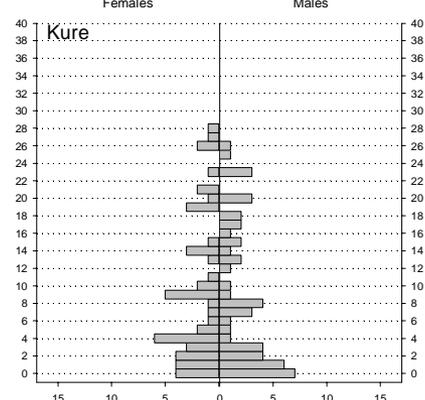
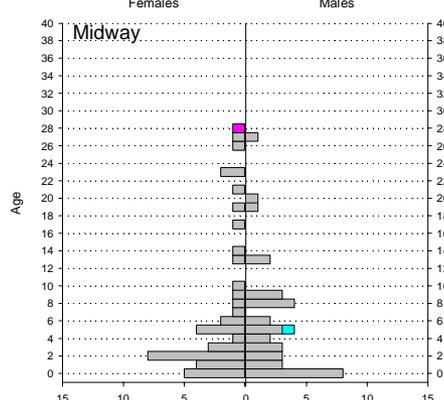
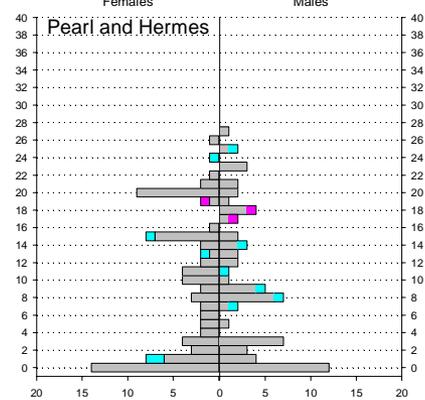
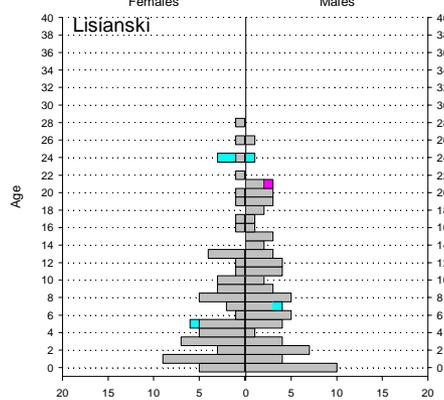
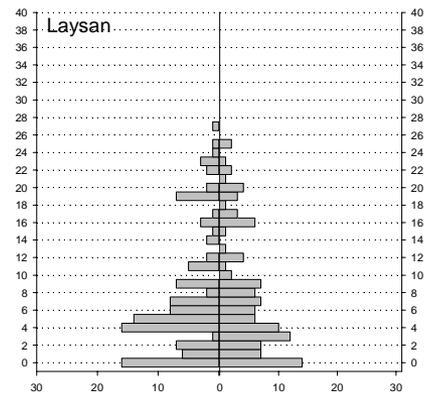
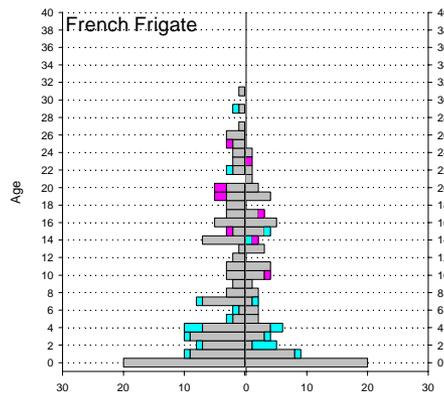
This information is used as input into purpose-designed stochastic simulation model.





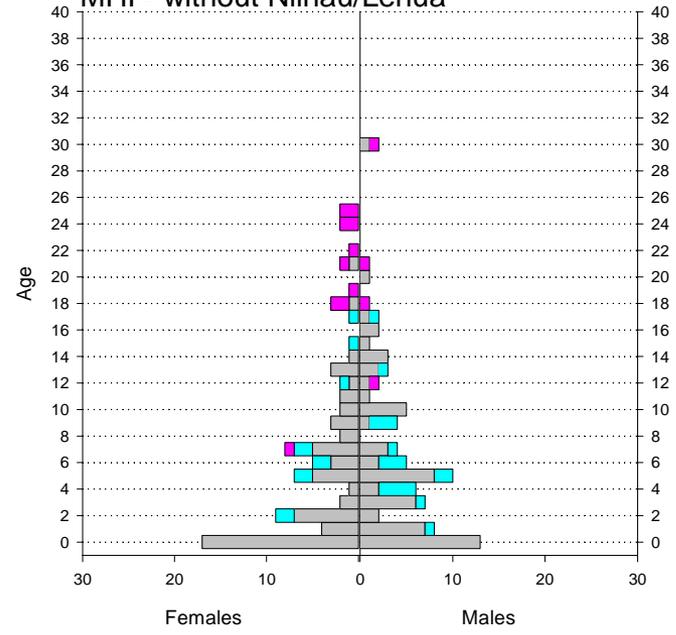


# Age Structure of Hawaiian Monk Seal Subpopulations in 2018



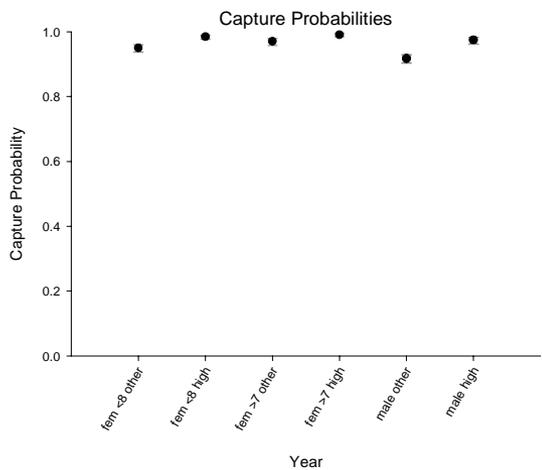
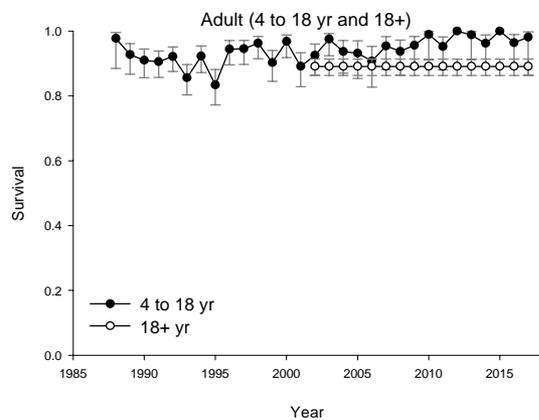
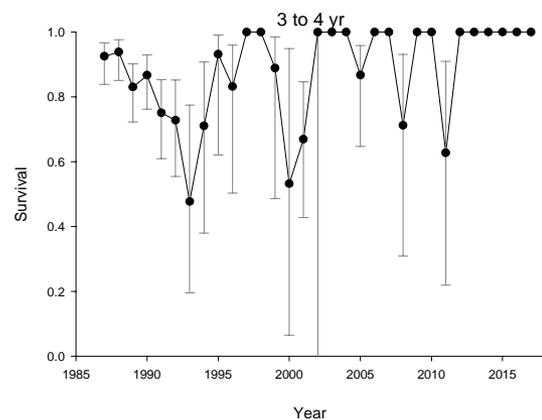
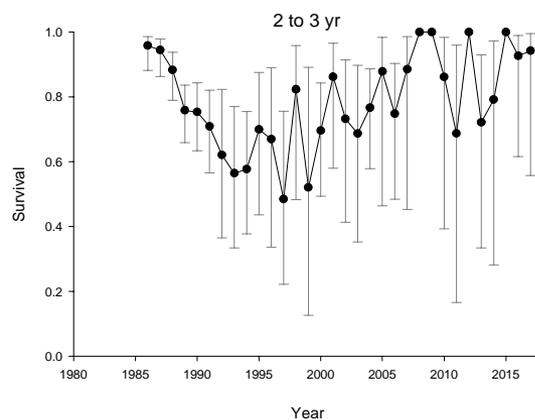
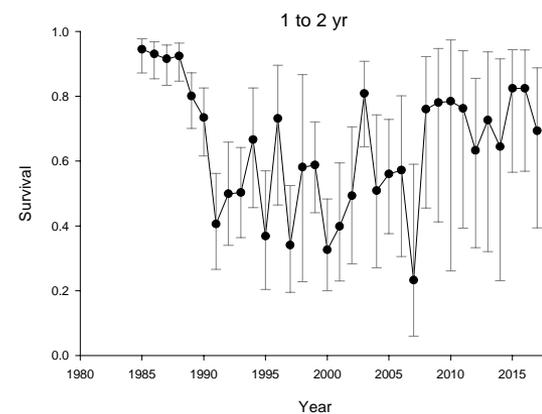
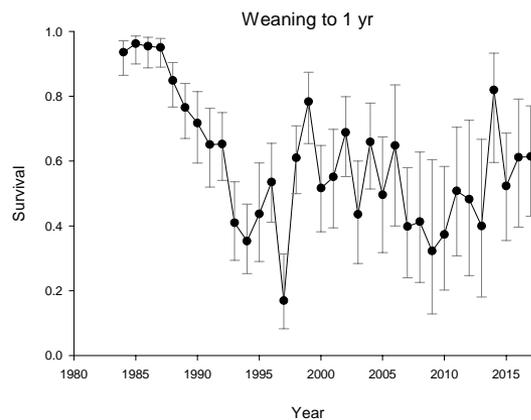
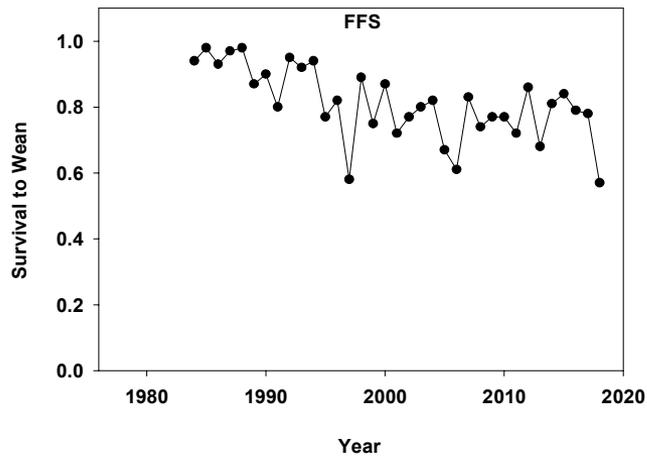
known age  
 age estimated  
 age randomly assigned above minimum

## MHI - without Niihau/Lehua

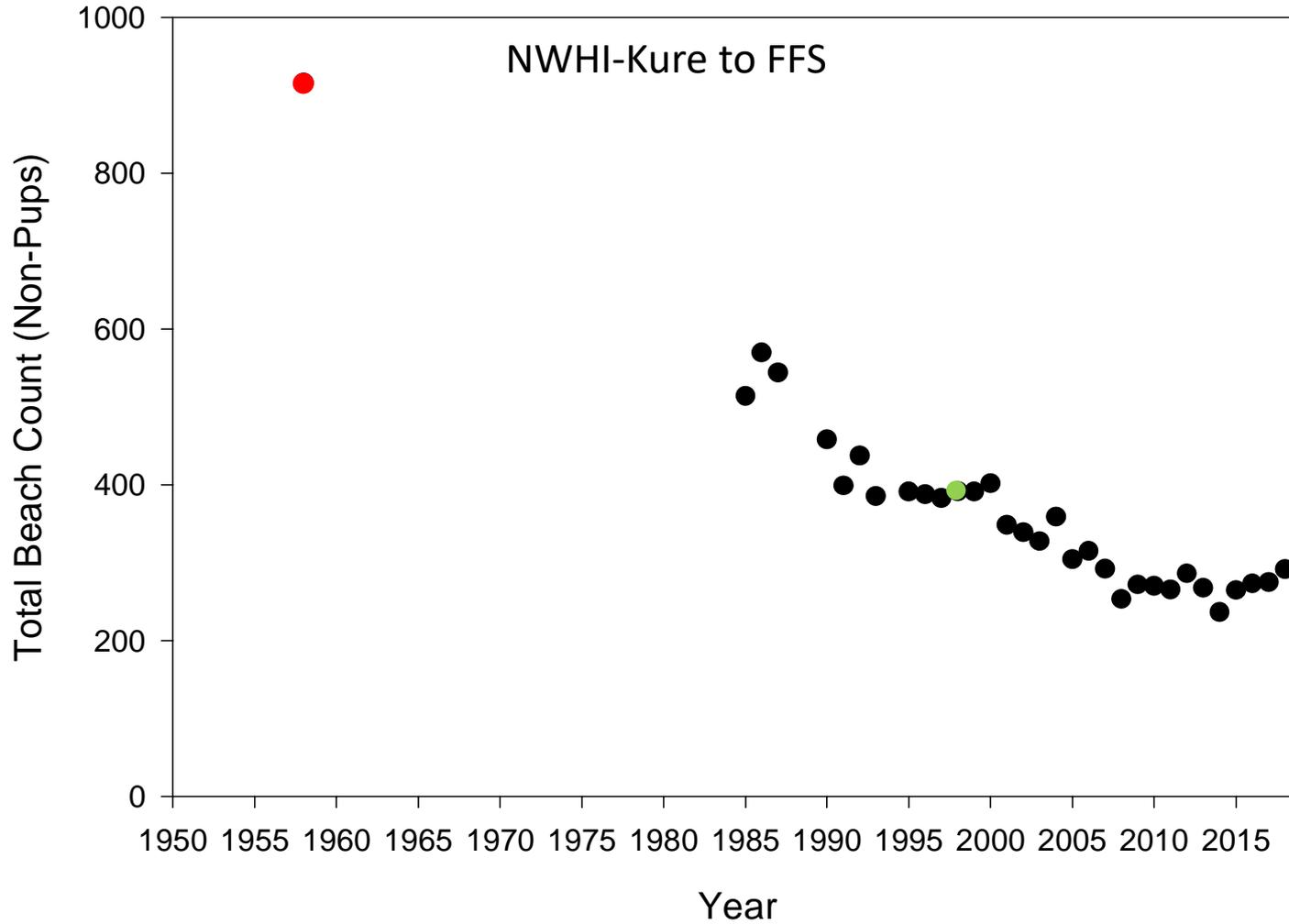


known age  
 age estimated  
 age randomly assigned above minimum

# FFS Female Survival Estimates 1984 to 2018



# Historical Context



# Conclusions – Tempered Optimism

